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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/721,120	11/24/2003	Schaad Rudolf	0036-P03321US00	6161
110	7590	06/06/2005	EXAMINER	
DANN, DORFMAN, HERRELL & SKILLMAN 1601 MARKET STREET SUITE 2400 PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103-2307			STORMER, RUSSELL D	
		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
		3617		

DATE MAILED: 06/06/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/721,120	RUDOLF ET AL.
	Examiner Russell D. Stormer	Art Unit 3617

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2a) This action is FINAL.                    2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) Claim(s) 1-10 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 1-10 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on 24 November 2003 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:
  1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                                                                 | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ . |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                                        | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)               |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>3/5/04</u> . | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ .                                                |

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***Drawings***

1. The drawings are objected to because the dotted line element shown around the locking means 17 in figures 1, 2, and 7 is not identified in the specification, and it is not readily apparent from the drawings what these dotted lines are supposed to represent.

No new matter may be entered in response to this objection.

Corrected drawing sheets in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(d) are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. Any amended replacement drawing sheet should include all of the figures appearing on the immediate prior version of the sheet, even if only one figure is being amended. The figure or figure number of an amended drawing should not be labeled as "amended." If a drawing figure is to be canceled, the appropriate figure must be removed from the replacement sheet, and where necessary, the remaining figures must be renumbered and appropriate changes made to the brief description of the several views of the drawings for consistency. Additional replacement sheets may be necessary to show the renumbering of the remaining figures. Each drawing sheet submitted after the filing date of an application must be labeled in the top margin as either "Replacement Sheet" or "New Sheet" pursuant to 37 CFR 1.121(d). If the changes are not accepted by the examiner, the applicant will be notified and informed of any required corrective action in the next Office action. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

***Specification***

2. The abstract of the disclosure is objected to because of the use of the legal term "means." Correction is required. See MPEP § 608.01(b).
3. The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities: On pages 3 and 4 "further preferred embodiments" are described, but it appears that only one embodiment is shown in the drawings and described in the detailed description of the invention. If more than one embodiment is disclosed, the paragraphs in which they are described should at least include the caption - -(not shown)- - to prevent any confusion.

Appropriate correction is required.

4. The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities:

At least on pages 5 and 6, screws 7 and 14 are described, but the drawings clearly show bolts, and bolts are commonly used in the art where the so-called screws 7 and 14 are shown. It is suggested that the term "screws" be changed to - -bolts- - where appropriate.

The term "head-shaped swelling" is noted on at least pages 6 and 7. Since this swelling is on a bolt, and the common term for this feature is "head," it is suggested that the term be changed to - -head- -.

Appropriate correction is required.

***Claim Objections***

5. Claim 1 is objected to because of the following informalities:  
The term "head-shaped swelling" should be changed to - -head- -for clarity.

It appears that the term "axle" in line 10 of claim 1 should be changed to - -axis-- since the auxiliary wheel does not have an axle as shown.

Appropriate correction is required.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

6. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

7. Claims 1-6 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being clearly anticipated by Pender.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

8. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

9. Claims 1-5 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Craig in view of Cumberland.

Craig discloses an auxiliary wheel comprising an attachment device including

a coupling part 48 and a holding part 12. The coupling bolts 48 are fixed to a plate 20, but the enlarged heads of the bolts do not fit into slot-shaped receiving parts and instead are merely received in holes.

Cumberland teaches a knock-off type wheel attachment means comprising a plurality of bolts 2 having heads 4 and a plate 14 having slot-shaped recesses 16 having an insertion zone 15 and an inclined protrusion 17 which helps seat the heads 4 of the bolts. A locking means 18 is provided. With the use of this device a wheel may be mounted without the use of tools, thereby simplifying the mounting process.

From this teaching it would have been obvious to substitute a slots and headed bolts assembly for the common bolts 48 of Craig and provide the slots in the plate 20 in order to allow the auxiliary wheel of Craig to be more easily and quickly fitted to the main wheel as needed.

10. Claim 6 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Craig in view of Cumberland as applied to claim 1 above, and further in view of Snedeker.

For the face between the head and the shank of the bolts to be conical would have been obvious as taught by Snedeker in order to provide a better or more positive engagement between the head and the inclined protrusion of the slot.

#### ***Allowable Subject Matter***

11. Claims 7-10 objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

***Conclusion***

12. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. The references show other auxiliary wheels and wheel couplings.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Russell D. Stormer whose telephone number is (571) 272-6687. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday, 9 AM to 4 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Joe Morano can be reached on (571) 272-6684. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

5/31/05

  
RUSSELL D. STORMER /  
PRIMARY EXAMINER 5/31/05